

Key Learning: To add and subtract multiples of 10

$30 + 40 =$	$30 + 50 =$
$40 + 30 =$	$50 + 30 =$
$20 + 50 =$	$20 + 40 =$
$50 + 20 =$	$40 + 20 =$
$40 + 50 =$	$50 + 40 =$

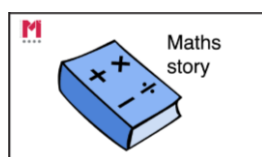


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<p>If I know...</p> <p>$2 + 3 = \square$</p> <p>5</p> <div><div>■ ■ ■</div><div>■ ■</div></div>	<p>Then I know...</p> <p>$20 + 30 = \square$</p> <p>50</p> <div><div> </div><div> </div></div>
<p>If I know...</p> <p>$4 + \square = 7$</p> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<p>Then I know...</p> <p>$40 + \square = 70$</p> <div><div></div><div></div></div>
<p>If I know...</p> <p>$\square = 5 + 3$</p> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<p>Then I know...</p> <p>$\square = 50 + 30$</p> <div><div></div><div></div></div>
<p>If I know...</p> <p>$7 - 2 = \square$</p> <div><div></div><div></div></div>	<p>Then I know...</p> <p>$70 - 20 = \square$</p> <div><div></div><div></div></div>

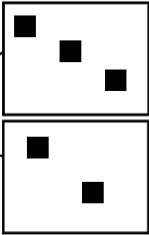

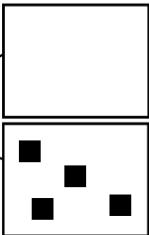
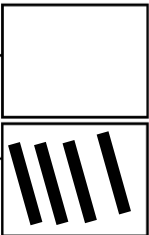
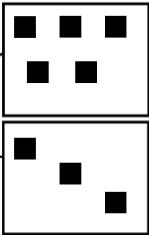
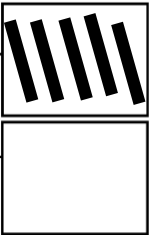
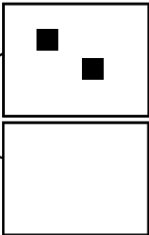
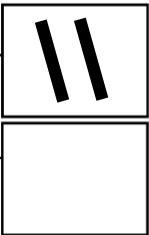
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<p>If I know...</p> $9 - \square = 6$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-right: 10px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px;"></div> </div> </div>	<p>Then I know...</p> $90 - \square = 60$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-right: 10px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px;"></div> </div> </div>
<p>If I know...</p> $6 = \square - 2$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-right: 10px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px;"></div> </div> </div>	<p>Then I know...</p> $60 = \square - 20$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-right: 10px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 50px;"></div> </div> </div>



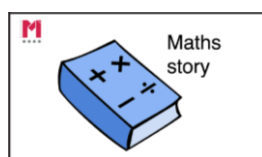
Generate maths stories to match the derived equations. You could use the Big Picture for some ideas.

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<p>If I know...</p> <p>$7 - 2 = \square$</p> <p>7</p> 	<p>Then I know...</p> <p>$70 - 20 = \square$</p> <p>70</p> 

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<p>If I know...</p> $9 - \square = 6$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; font-size: 2em;">9</div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap; gap: 5px;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> </div> </div> </div> </div> <td> <p>Then I know...</p> $90 - \square = 60$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; font-size: 2em;">90</div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> </div> </div> </td>	<p>Then I know...</p> $90 - \square = 60$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; font-size: 2em;">90</div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> </div> </div>
<p>If I know...</p> $6 = \square - 2$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; font-size: 2em;">6</div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> </div> </div>	<p>Then I know...</p> $60 = \square - 20$ <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 80px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black;"></div> </div> </div> </div> </div>



Generate maths stories to match the derived equations. You could use the Big Picture for some ideas.

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← Answer

<div>If I know...</div> <div><div>5</div><div><div><div>■</div><div>■</div><div>■</div></div><div><div>■</div><div>■</div></div></div></div>	<div>Then I know...</div> <div><div><div>20 + 30 =</div><div></div></div><div>50</div><div><div><div> </div></div><div><div> </div></div></div></div>
<div>If I know...</div> <div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>	<div>Then I know...</div> <div><div><div>40 +</div><div></div><div>= 70</div></div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>
<div>If I know...</div> <div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>	<div>Then I know...</div> <div><div><div></div><div>= 50 + 30</div></div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>
<div>If I know...</div> <div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>	<div>Then I know...</div> <div><div><div>70 - 20 =</div><div></div></div><div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div>

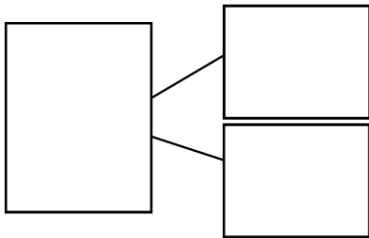
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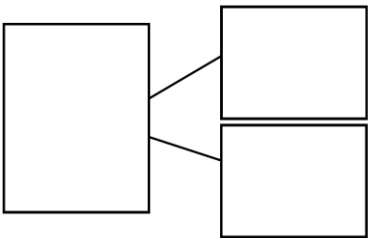
← Answer

If I know...

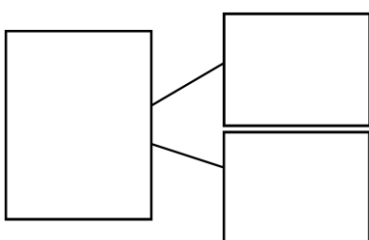


Then I know...

$90 - \square = 60$

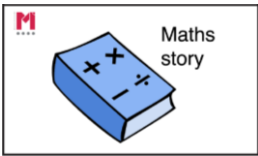
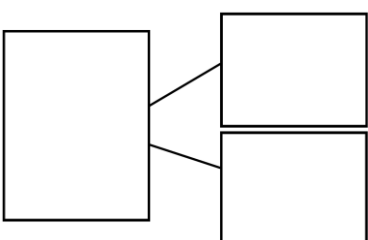


If I know...



Then I know...

$60 = \square - 20$



Generate maths stories to match the derived equations. You could use the Big Picture for some ideas.

Fact families

14	
8	6

$$8 + 6 = 14$$

$$6 + 8 = 14$$

$$14 - 6 = 8$$

$$14 - 8 = 6$$

Explore how you can change the value of the tens digits to create related fact families.

<input type="text"/> 4	
<input type="text"/> 8	<input type="text"/> 6

How many different ways can you find?
Draw Dienes to represent how you used facts to derive new facts?

